

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION EXAMINATION
MAY 1996

13/2

GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2

(For both School and Private Candidates)

TIME: 3 Hours.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer FOUR (4) questions, including at least TWO (2) questions from Section A and ONE (1) question from Section B. In Section B, questions must be selected from one part only.
2. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams. World outline maps are provided with this paper. They may be used for relevant answers and handed in with the answer booklet.
3. Write your Index Number on every page of your answer booklet.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

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SECTION A - AFRICA

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

(Each Question carries 25 Marks)

- ✓ 1. Discuss the exploitation of water resources in Africa South of the Sahara.
2. Account for the theory of "Continental Drift".
3. What are the reasons for the population distribution of West Africa?
4. "Africa is a vast continent with a very small population density. Yet it suffers much from population problems". Discuss.
- ✓ 5. What is the impact of mining in the economy of Zambia?
- ✓ 6. "Although Africa possesses a lengthy coastline and very extensive system of lakes and rivers, she has failed to develop her fishing industry. Explain.
- ✓ 7. Discuss the factors influencing the population distribution of East Africa.

SECTION B

PART I - WESTERN EUROPE

(Each Question carries 25 Marks)

8. Write an essay on Agricultural development in North Western Europe.
9. To what extent is natural vegetation related to the climate of Western Europe?
10. Discuss the purposes and achievements of the Delta Plan in the Netherlands.
11. What are the chief characteristics of the climates of Norway and Sweden? Explain their influence on the type of agriculture practised in these countries?
12. With the help of a diagram or sketch map account for the development of the Ruhr Industrial Region in the Republic of Germany.
13. Account for the nature of manufacturing industries in Switzerland.
- ✓ 14. Describe the relief of Denmark.

PART II - U.S.A. AND FORMER U.S.S.R.

15. Assess the utilization of the Tennessee River Scheme.
16. Give an account of Wheat Farming in the Canadian Prairies.

7. What is the role of cotton production in the Southern states of the United States of America?
 8. Account for the location and function of Ottawa in Canada.
 9. Explain the relief and climate of the former U.S.S.R.
 10. Account for the mineral production in the former U.S.S.R.
 11. To what extent has the former U.S.S.R. developed her agriculture?
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